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Abbreviations a-ante-before. The person was active at this time, c-circa-about
d-The person died at this time, n-né or née-The person was born at this time
☉ indicates clergy, many of whom adopted Biblical names previously only
in the North. ¶ indicates a Latinized form of the name. Roman numerals

Pronunciation Guide and Alphabetical Order

a long as in <u>fa</u> ther	• p used in borrowed words
short as in <u>ma</u> rry	r Italian r (rh)
ā, aa as in <u>thou</u>	s-sharper than in English
b	t
c = k (gradually phased out)	u French eu
d as in <u>da</u> y	ú as in <u>roo</u> t
ð as in <u>mo</u> ther (after 1200)	v
written d (after 1350)	x
only used medially or finally in syllables	y as i
e as in <u>ta</u> ke (earlier e as in <u>wet</u>)	ý as í
f as initial in <u>fa</u> st, medially and finally, usually v as in <u>ha</u> ve	z never used initially
g as in <u>go</u> but also soft as in German <u>Tag</u> or aspirate	þ as in <u>th</u> orn. Only used in in syllables
h as in <u>ha</u> rd	Æ, æ long a
i as in h...i...ll (extended longer than in English)	ø Ø as in <u>fi</u> r
í as ee in <u>fe</u> t	
j as y in <u>ya</u> rd	
k (before t or s pronounced g)	
l	
ll pronounced dlh	
m	
n	
nn after diphthong pronounced dnh	
o as in <u>co</u> d	
ó as in <u>no</u>	

Female Names from Medieval Scandinavia

Historical

Anna a.1462	Gunna cXII	Jóreiður XIII	Sigríð
Auður X	Gunnhild d.1002	Katarina nc1320	Spes n
Aalfhildr a.990	Gunnhildr X	Kolfinna a.990	Steing
Aasa IX	Gyða nc1047	Kristina a.1269	Stein
Aastriður nc1000	Gyriði XII	Kristín a.1190	Stein
Birgitta n.1302	Hallbera nc1305	Loðbróka IX	þorb
Bróka-Auður XI	Hallveig nc1201	Lucía a.1350	þorb
Dagmar d.1215	Helga a.980	Margreðe a.1249	þór.
Dalla a.1025	Helvig a.1261	Maalmfríðra.1210	þur
Dorothea d.1495	Herdis a.1179	Oddný nc.980	þyr
Eufemia a.1206	Hildr X	Ragnidid XIV	
Guðný nc1174	Ingeborg a.1241	Ragnheiðra.1170	
Guðriður X	Ingibjörg nc1210	Ragnhildra.1045	
Guðrun a.977	Jaarngerðra a.980	Silkisif XI	

Jorunn X

Literary

Astrinomia	Elína	Hervor	Nitida	Snot
Bera	Ermlaug	Hleiður	Ólof	Sóle
Bergþóra	Fauseta	Hrímgærðr	Oddrún	Svar
Bjargey	Fenja	Ingigerðr	Portila	Sva
Blankiflúr	Florenta	Kraka	Rikilaat	Sva
Borghý**	Florida	Lofðæna	Rósida	Sýj
Brynhildr*	Fulgida	Lúða	Seditíana	Un
Brynveig	Greka	Lúpa	Sighý	Vel
Busla	Grimr	Marmoria	Sigrdrifa**	Yn
Edda	Grímhildr	Marsibil	Sigr linn	Yr
Egida	Groa	Marsibilta	Sigrún	Þo
Elena	Gullbraa	Mengleð	Skuld	
	Hallgerðr	Menja		

* indicates a character in the Asng cycle. ** indicates one in a Scandinavian sequel

Male Names from Medieval Scandinavia Historical

⊕ Absalon a.1142	Bengt a.1320	Eysteinn a.825	Gi
⊕ Adam a.1186	Berg a.1080	Eyvindr X	Gu
Aðalstein a.950	Bergd 1345	Finn X	Gi
Agge a.1047	Bergþorr a.1117	Finnbogí XI	Gi
Albertus a.1440	Bersi n.c.930	Gairvaldr XIV	Gi
Albrecht a.1330	Birger a.1223	Gamli a.1138?	Ho
Alebrand d.1043	Bjarni a.961	Garðar a.1305	Ha
Algot a.1220	Björn a.831	⊕ Gaute a.1440	Ho
Alvald XIV	Bo ^(H) Boethius a.1270	Geirmundr XIII	Ho
Anders n.c.1160	Bodda a.c.840	Gisla XII	Ho
⊕ Andrew a.1120	Botvid d.c.1120	Gísl a.1173	Hi
Ansgar d.865	Bragi a.c.875	⊕ Gizurr d.1206	Ho
Anund XIV	Brand a.1300	Glaumr a.1020	Ho
Ara a.1140	Brúsa a.1000	Glumr n.928	Hi
Ari n.1061	Brynjolfur n.a.1600	Gnúp a.1170	Hi
Arinbjorn XIII	⊕ Brynolf a.1328	Godfred a.778	Ho
⊕ Arnaldr a.1090	Baarðr a.1158	Goðrúnar a.935	Ho
Arngrímur d.1361	Bogðvarr a.1206	Gorm a.900	Hi
Arngrímur n.1568	⊕ Christiern n.c.1480	Gottskalk n.c.1524	Hi
Arnórr n.a.1010	Christoffer a.1410	Greger a.1310	Hi
Aron n.1199	⊕ Clement a.1460	Grettir n.c.1000	Ho
⊕ Aslak a.1395	Daalk a.1120	Grimkel a.960	Ho
Asmundr XI	Ebbe a.1120	⊕ Grimkell X	Ho
Asser a.1138	⊕ Eilifr a.960	Griss a.985	Hi
Augisl a.850	Einarr a.940	Grjotgarð IX	Ho
Ausmaðr a.1000	Engelbrekt d.1436	Gudmar a.1270	Hi
Aalfr a.1330	⊕ Erlend a.1120	Guðfastar a.980	Hi
Aarni a.1271	Erlingr d.1028	Guðfrið a.900	Hi
Aasgrimr a.980	Esben a.1187	Guðmundr n.1165	Hi
Aasleifr a.1110	Estrid a.1047	Guðroðr n.c.890	Hj
Benekin a.1420	⊕ Eskil a.1185	Guðulfr c. XII	Hj

Male Names from Medieval Scandinavia Historical

Hlewagastir a.550 - Koðraan c.XI	Paal a.1080	Sten a
Hloðvi a.960	⊕ Paall n.1155	Stig a
Holmgautr XII	Paul nc.1486	Strym
Horik a.820	Peder a.1190	Sturl
Hrafn a.980	⊕ Philippus a.1207	Stur
Hrana a.1075	Poul a.1517	Stór
Hrolf nc.860	⊕ Laurentiu a.1284	Sunc
Hrðrd 989	Rorik a.810	Svar
Illugi a.1020	Rúnólf a.1037	Svein
Ingi d.1217	Rúnólfr a.950	Sveni
Ingimundi a.1093	Røgnvaldr a.880	Sver
Ingjaldr XIII	Sakse a.1170	Svei
⊕ Ísleifr a.1020	Saksi XII	Sær
Ívarr a.1115	⊕ Saxo nc.1140	Sæn
⊕ Jakob a.1450	Sibbi ? IX	Teit
Jaarn-Skeggid.997	⊕ Morten a.1250	Tho
Jedvard a.1086	Sigfú a.1036	Tin
Jeppa a.1350	Sighvatr a.1000	Tor
⊕ Johan d.1461	Niel(?) a.1460	Tr
⊕ John a.1160	⊕ Nikolaus a.1340	Tu
Jón n.1052	Nikulaas d.1159	Tu
Karkr a.975	Odd XI	Ug
Karl XI	Ogmundr a.910	Ull
Karlsefni X°	Olaus a.1520	Úl
Kaalf a.1260	Olaus a.1420	Ul
Kaalf nc.1005	Olof a.1390	⊕
Kaara a.1180	Ormr a.1397	Val
⊕ Ketill n.1075	Oræka a.1218	Va
Kjeld a.1375	Ófeig a.1016	Va
Kloengr d.1176	Ólaf a.825	Vi
Knud a.995	Óttar a.1000	Væ
	Pallig d.1002	
	Sokka a.1280	

Male Names from Medieval Scandinavia Historical

Wiwarr c700	Þorbjörn IX	Þorlaakra.1085	Þrandr
Woduridar c650	Þord a.1280	Þorleifura.1430	Þraandi
Yngvarr XI	Þorðar a.1100	Þormóðr a.1000	Þrönda
Þiuðgæirr XI	Þorgeir a.1280	Þorsteinn ^o a.850	Þrugot a
Þiuðmund XI	Þorgil a.1047	Þorvaldr n c930	Þøger a
Þjóðólfr X	Þorgils a.970	Þóraalfr X	Þørðr n!
Þjóðólfr IX	Þorkel a.1000	Þórhall a.1120	Þørfinnr
Þorarin a.1090	Þorkell XIII	Þóródd a.1050	Æmundr X

Qnundr a.940

Ørrabein a.950

Literary

• Aðils	Dagr	Gibbon	Hertyggr	Hegni
• Amlethus (Hamlet)	Dan	Gisli	• Hiarno	Heskuldr
Angantýr	Dacumusti	Gjallanda	Hildibrandr	Høtherus
Auðunn	Dimus	Gjuki	Hjalfi	Høttr
Aaki	Droplauger	Grani	Hjarandi	Ingifreyr
Aasbjarn	Dorruðr	Grankel	Hjaalmarr	Ingólfr
Aasbjorn	Egill	Grímr	Hjaalmpér	Jarlmann
Aaskell	Eiðr	Grip	Hjorólfr	• Jarmeri
Aaslaak	Eindriði	• Hadingus	Hjorvarð	Jostein
Aasmundr	Eiríkr	Hafljót	Hrafnkell	Jónakr*
Barði	Erpr**	Haklangr	Hreiðarr	Jermunr
Bikki	Excopart	Hamðir**	Hreiðmarr**	Karmon
Bjarki	Flosi	Haalfr	Hringr	Kjartar
Bjartmarr	Flóres	Haavarðr	Hrokr	Kjetvi
Blabus	Friðleifr	Heðinn	Hrólf	Klaufi
Blavus	Friðþjófr	Heiðarlogi	Hromundr	Kolfiðr
Bolli	Frði	Heiðrokr	Hrengviðr	Kolr
Bósi	• Frotho	Helgi	Hugon	Konraa?
Brodd-Helgi	Gauti	Hemingr	Huítserkr	Korek
Bu	Gautrekr	Hermóðr	• Humblus	Kóder
Búi	Gestr	Herrauðr	Hundingr	Kvintelin

Male Names from Medieval Scandinavia Literary

Lafranz	Saamr	Vémundr
Ljótr	Siðu-Hall	Vésteinn
⚔ Lotherus	Sigrgarðr	Viðforull
Morðr	Sigvaldi	Viðga
Mýsingr	Skalla-Grim	Vikingr
Möndull	Skarpheðinn	Viktor
Nefjölf	Skeggkarl	Vilhjaalmr
Neri	Skiða	⚔ Vilkinus
Niðungr	⚔ Skioldus	Vilmundr
Niflungr ^{xt}	⚔ Snio	Vratisslaus
Njall	⚔ Starcatherus	Völundr
Njerfi	Stein	Viðrandi
Oddr	Steinþórr	Þiðrekr
Ospakr	Sturlaugr	Þiærandi
Osvifr	Stúfr	Þjóðrek
Ófeigr	Styrr	Þorgnýr
Paalnatóki	Svipdagr	Þorleifr
Randver	Sgrli	Þórhaddr
Refr	Tófi	Þóri
Renni	⚔ Uffo	Þórir
Rémundr	Úlfkell	Þórólfr
Rígr	Vaði	Þraainn
Rikarðr	Vagn	Þlvir
⚔ Ro	Valbrandr	Þrlygr
Röðgeirr	Vaali	
Röðbert	Vélogi	

Futhork

Futhork runic alphabet: Futhark < XPNH I O K J Y E T B M M T O M R

f u^þthark g w h n i j p e r s t b e m l i n g d o

Viking Age

"Short-twig" runes

Viking Age Futhork runic alphabet: Futhork * t i t h t b y t a

Viking Age Futhork runic alphabet: Futhork t m h i k t m i

f u^þthark h n i a s t b m l r

f u^þthark h n i a s t b m l r

Medieval Runes

Medieval Runes Futhork runic alphabet: Futhork * t i t h t b y t a t t f r q b k y

f u^þthork h n i a s t b m l y e æ ø g d p c